Index of Authors

AGATSUMA, T. *See* BLAIR, D.

AGATSUMA, T., *See* OKAMOTO, M.

ALMEIDA-CAMPOS, F. R. *See* NUNES, A. C

ALONSO, C. *See* ARAYA, J.

ALVES, J. B. *See* ZOUAIN, C. S.

AMBWENE, A. K. *See* KOMBA, E. K.

ANCELIN, M. L. *See* GRANDE, N.

ANDERSON, P. A. V. *See* JEZIORSKI, M. C.

ANDERSON, T. J. C. and JAENIKE, J. Host specificity, evolutionary relationships and macrogeographic differentiation among *Ascaris* populations from humans and pigs, 325

ARAÚJO, A. M. *See* HAAG, K. L.

ARAYA, J., CANO, M. I., GOMES, H. B. M., NOVAK, E. M., REQUENA, J. M., ALONSO, C., LEVIN, M. J., GUEVARA, P., RAMIREZ, J. L. and FRANCO DA SILVEIRA, J. Characterization of an interspersed repetitive DNA element in the genome of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 563

ASHIDA, M. *See* LIU, C. T.

BANULS, A. L. *See* MULLER, E.

BARKER, D. C. *See* RODRIGUEZ, N.

BARNES, E. H. *See* CHRISTENSEN, C. M.

BARRETT, J. *See* RIGA, E.

BEATTIE, P. and GULL, K. Cytoskeletal architecture and components involved in the attachment of *Trypanosoma congolense* epimastigotes, 47

BEHNKE, J. M. *See* MORGAN, M.

BERKVENS, D. L. *See* MADDER, M.

BILLKER, O., SHAW, M. K., MARGOS, G. and SINDEN, R. E. The roles of temperature, pH and mosquito factors as triggers of male and female gametogenesis of *Plasmodium berghei in vitro*, 1

BLAIR, D., AGATSUMA, T., WATANOBE, T., OKAMOTO, M. and ITO, A. Geographical genetic structure within the human lung fluke, *Paragonimus westermani*, detected from DNA sequences, 411

BLANKESPOOR, C. L., PAPPAS, P. W. and EISNER, T. Impairment of the chemical defence of the beetle, *Tenebrio molitor*, by metacestodes (cysticercoids) of the tapeworm, *Hymenolepis diminuta*, 105

BØGH, H. O. *See* JOHANSEN, M. V.

BOIREAU, P., VAYSSIER, M., FABIEN, J. F., PERRET, C., CALAMEL, M. and SOULÉ, C. Characterization of eleven antigenic groups in *Trichinella* genus and identification of stage and species markers, 641

BOLLEN, A. *See* COUVREUR, B.

BORDMANN, G., FAVRE, N. and RUDIN, W. Malaria toxins: effects on murine spleen and bone marrow cell proliferation and cytokine production *in vitro*, 475

BORDMANN, G. *See* RUDIN, W.

BREWSTER, S. *See* RODRIGUEZ, N.

BRINKLEY, P. J. *See* DALTON, J. P.

BROSSARD, M. *See* GANAPAMO, F.

BROWNLEE, D. J. A., HOLDEN-DYE, L. and WALKER, R. J. Actions of the anthelmintic ivermectin on the pharyngeal muscle of the parasitic nematode *Ascaris suum*, 553

BUCKLE, A. C., RILEY, J. and HILL, G. F. The *in vitro* development of the pentastomid *Porocephalus crotali* from the infective instar to the adult stage, 503

BURRESON, E. M. *See* SIDDALL, M. E.

CALAMEL, M. *See* BOIREAU, P.

CANO, M. I. *See* ARAYA, J.

CAPRON, A. *See* COCUDE, C.

CAPRON, A. *See* DE BONT, J.

CARCY, B. *See* GRANDE, N.

CATZEFLIS, F. *See* FELIU, C.

CETRE, C. *See* COCUDE, C.

CHEN, C. C. *See* LIU, C. T.

CHOUICHA, N., LANOTTE, G., PRATLONG, F., CUBA CUBA, C. A., VELEZ, I. D. and DEDET, J. P. Phylogenetic taxonomy of *Leishmania* (*Viannia*) *braziliensis* based on isoenzymatic study of 137 isolates, 343

CHRISTENSEN, C. M., BARNES, E. H. and NANSEN, P. Experimental *Oesophagostomum dentatum* infections in the pig: worm populations at regular intervals during trickle infections with three dose levels of larvae, 545

CLANET, M. *See* MAGNAVAL, J.-F.

COCUDE, C., PIERROT, C., CETRE, C., GODIN, C., CAPRON, A and KHALIFE, J. Molecular characterization of a partial sequence encoding a novel *Schistosoma mansoni* serine protease, 395

COENE, H. *See* GEETS, A.

COHEN, L. *See* SPIEGEL, Y.

COLLINS, D. A. *See* MÜLLER-GRAF, C. D. M.

CONNOLLY, B. *See* HEMPHILL, A.

COURTENAY, O. *See* QUINNELL, R. J.

COUVREUR, B., JACQUET, D., BOLLEN, A. and LE RAY, D. Molecular characterization of antigen 24, a specific immunodominant antigen family from *Leishmania infantum*, 611

CSAR, X. F. *See* MARTIN, R. M.

CUBA CUBA, C. A. *See* CHOUICHA, N.

CURLEY, G. P. *See* McGONIGLE, S.

CURTIS, R. H. C. *See* DARANI, H. Y.

DALTON, J. P., DAY, S. R., DREW, A. C. and BRINDLEY, P. J. A method for the isolation of schistosome eggs and miracidia free of contaminating host tissues, 29

DALTON, J. P, *See* McGONIGLE, S.

DARANI, H. Y., CURTIS, R. H. C., McNEICE, C., PRICE, H. P., SAYERS, J. R. and DOENHOFF, M. J. *Schistosoma mansoni*: anomalous immunogenic properties of a 27 kDa larval serine protease associated with protective immunity, 237

DAY, S. R. *See* DALTON, J. P.

DAY, T. A. *See* MONEYPENNY, C. G.

DE BONT, J., VERCRUYSSE, J., GRZYCH, J. M., MEEUS, P. F. M. and CARRON, A. Potential of a recombinant *Schistosoma bovis*-derived glutathione S-transferase to protect cattle against experimental and natural *S. mattheei* infection, 249

DEDET, J. P. *See* CHOUICHA, N.

DE JONG-BRINK, M. *See* NÚÑEZ, P. E.

DE LIMA, H. *See* RODRIGUEZ, N.

DOENHOFF, M. J. *See* DARANI, H. Y.

DOLLET, M. *See* MULLER, E.

DREW, A. C. *See* DALTON, J. P.

DUBEY, J. P. Tissue cyst tropism in *Toxoplasma gondii*: a comparison of tissue cyst formation in organs of cats, and rodents fed oocysts, 15

DUBEY, J. P., SHEN, S. K., KWOK, O. C. H. and THULLIEZ, P. Toxoplasmosis in rats (*Rattus norvegicus*): congenital transmission to first and second generation offspring and isolation of *Toxoplasma gondii* from seronegative rats, 9

DUNCAN, L. H., ROBERTSON, L., ROBERTSON, W. M. and KUSEL, J. R. Isolation and characterization of secretions from the plant-parasitic nematode *Globodera pallida*, 429

DUNN, A. M. and HATCHER, M. J. The effect of salinity on transovarial transmission of a microsporidian infecting *Gammarus duebeni*, 381

DUNN, A. M. *See* TERRY, R. S.

DURAND, P. *See* FELIU, C.

DYE, C. *See* QUINNELL, R. J.

EISNER, T. *See* BLANKESPOOR, C. L.

ERIKSEN, L. *See* JOHANSEN, M. V.

ERIKSEN, L. *See* JUNGERSEN, G.

ERIKSEN, L. *See* ROEPSTORFF, A.

FABIEN, J. F. *See* BOIREAU, P.
FAGERHOLM, H.-P. *See* JUNGERSEN, G.
FAVRE, N. *See* BORDMANN, G.
FAVRE, N. *See* RUDIN, W.
FELIU, C., RENAUD, F., CATZEFLIS, F., HUGOT, J.-P., DURAND, P. and MORAND, S. A comparative analysis of parasite species richness of Iberian rodents, 453
FELLEISEN, R. S. J. Comparative sequence analyis of 5·8S rRNA genes and internal transcribed spacer (ITS) regions of trichomonadid protozoa, 111
FELLEISEN, R. *See* HEMPHILL, A.
FELLEISEN, R. *See* MARTIN, R. M.
FRANCO DA SILVEIRA, J. *See* ARAYA, J.
FUCHS, N. *See* HEMPHILL, A.

GALINDO, V. *See* MAGNAVAL, J.-F.
GANAPAMO, F., RUTTI, B. and BROSSARD, M. Identification of the *Ixodes ricinus* salivary gland fraction through its ability to stimulate CD4 T cells present in BALB/c mice lymph nodes draining the tick fixation site, 91
GARCEZ, L. *See* QUINNELL, R. J.
GARGANI, D. *See* MULLER, E.
GASSER, R. B. *See* MARTIN, R. M.
GEETS, A., COENE, H. and OLLEVIER, F. Ectoparasites of the whitespotted rabbitfish, *Siganus sutor* (Valenciennes, 1835) off the Kenyan Coast: distribution within the host population and site selection on the gills, 69
GIBSON, W. C. *See* KOMBA, E. K.
GIOVANNINI, E. *See* TALESA, V.
GIVER, H. *See* JOHANSEN, M. V.
GLICKMAN, L. T. *See* MAGNAVAL, J.-F.
GOBERT, G. N., STENZEL, D. J., JONES, M. K. and McMANUS, D. P. Immunolocalization of the fatty acid-binding protein Sj-FABPc within adult *Schistosoma japonicum*, 33
GODIN, C. *See* COCUDE, C.
GOES, A. M. *See* ZOUAIN, C. S.
GOMES, H. B. M. *See* ARAYA, J.
GONZALEZ CAPPA, S. M. *See* TEKIEL, V. S.
GORENFLOT, A. *See* GRANDE, N.
GORENFLOT, A. *See* SCHETTERS, TH. P. M.
GOTTSTEIN, B. *See* HAAG, K. L.
GOTTSTEIN, B. *See* HEMPHILL, A.
GRANDE, N., PRÉCIGOUT, E., ANCELIN, M. L., MOUBRI, K., CARCY, B., LEMESRE, J. L., VIAL, H. and GORENFLOT, A. Continuous *in vitro* culture of *Babesia divergens* in a serum-free medium, 81
GRAUSO, M. *See* TALESA, V.
GRAVES, J. E., *See* SIDDALL, M. E.
GREENBERG, R. M. *See* JEZIORSKI, M. C.
GREVELDING, C. G., SOMMER, G. and KUNZ, W. Female-specific gene expression in *Schistosoma mansoni* is regulated by pairing, 635
GREVELDING, C. G. *See* SCHÜßLER, P.
GRZYCH, J. M. *See* DE BONT, J.
GUEVARA, P. *See* ARAYA, J.
GULL, K. *See* BEATTIE, P.
GUSTAD, T. R. *See* ROBINSON, M.
HAAG, K. L., ZAHA, A., ARAÚJO, A. M. and GOTTSTEIN, B. Reduced genetic variability within coding and non-coding regions of the *Echinococcus multilocularis* genome, 521
HALTON, D. W. *See* MONEYPENNY, C. G.
HASTINGS, I. M. A model for the origins and spread of drug-resistant malaria, 133
HATCHER, M. J. *See* DUNN, A. M.
HEMPHILL, A., FELLEISEN, R., CONNOLLY, B., GOTTSTEIN, B., HENTRICH, B. and MÜLLER, N. Characterization of a cDNA-clone encoding Nc-p43, a major *Neospora caninum* tachyzoite surface protein, 581
HEMPHILL, A., FUCHS, N., SONDA, S., GOTTSTEIN, B. and HENTRICH, B. Identification and partial characterization of a 36 kDa surface protein on *Neospora caninum* tachyzoites, 371
HENTRICH, B. *See* HEMPHILL, A.
HILL, G. F. *See* BUCKLE, A. C.
HIRSCH, C., ZOUAIN, C. S., ALVES, J. B. and GOES, A. M. Induction of protective immunity and modulation of granulomatous hypersensitivity in mice using PIII, an anionic fraction of *Schistosoma mansoni* adult worm, 21
HOLDEN-DYE, L. *See* BROWNLEE, D. J. A.
HOLDEN-DYE, L. *See* TRIM, N.
HOLDSWORTH, D. R. *See* RIGA, E.
HOOLE, D. *See* TAYLOR, K.
HORTA, M. F. *See* NUNES, A. C.
HOU, R. F. *See* LIU, C. T.
HUGOT, J.-P. *See* FELIU, C.
HYDE, J. E. *See* WANG, P.
ITO, A. *See* BLAIR, D.
ITO, A. *See* OKAMOTO, M.

JACQUET, D. *See* COUVREUR, B.
JAENIKE, J. *See* ANDERSON, T. J. C.
JEZIORSKI, M. C., GREENBERG, R. M. and ANDERSON, P. A. V. Cloning of a putative voltage-gated sodium channel from the turbullarian flatworm *Bdelloura candida*, 289
JOHANSEN, M. V., BØGH, H. O., GIVER, H., ERIKSEN, L., NANSEN, P., STEPHENSON, L. and KNUDSEN, K. E. B. *Schistosoma japonicum* and *Trichuris suis* infections in pigs fed diets with high and low protein, 257
JOHNSTON, M. R. L. *See* RIGA, E.
JONES, M. K. *See* GOBERT, G. N.
JUNGERSEN, G., ERIKSEN, L., NANSEN, P. and FAGERHOLM, H.-P. Sex-manipulated *Ascaris suum* infections in pigs: implications for reproduction, 439
KAHANE, I. *See* SPIEGEL, Y.
KAR, K. Folic acid the essential supplement to brain heart infusion broth for cultivation and cloning of *Leishmania donovani* promastigotes, 231
KHALIFE, J. *See* COCUDE, C.
KIBONA, S. N. *See* KOMBA, E. K.
KLEUSKENS, J. *See* SCHETTERS, TH. P. M.
KNUDSEN, K. E. B. *See* JOHANSEN, M. V.
KOMBA, E. K., KIBONA, S. N., AMBWENE, A. K., STEVENS, J. R. and GIBSON, W. C. Genetic diversity among *Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense* isolates from Tanzania, 571
KONISHI, E. Monoclonal antibodies multireactive with parasite antigens produced by hybridomas generated from naive mice, 387
KUNZ, W. *See* GREVELDING, C. G.
KUNZ, W. *See* SCHÜßLER, P.
KUROSAWA, T. *See* OKAMOTO, M.
KUSEL, J. R. *See* DUNCAN, L. H.
KUSEL, J. R. *See* ROBERTSON, A. P.
KUSEL, J. R. *See* TAYLOR, K.
KWOK, O. C. H. *See* DUBEY, J. P.
LANOTTE, G. *See* CHOUICHA, N.
LEMESRE, J. L. *See* GRANDE, N.
LE RAY, D. *See* COUVREUR, B.
LEVIN, M. J. *See* ARAYA, J.
LIGHTOWLERS, M. W. *See* MARTIN, R. M.
LIU, C. T., HOU, R. F., ASHIDA, M. and CHEN, C. C. Effects of inhibitors of serine protease, phenoloxidase and dopa decarboxylase on the melanization of *Dirofilaria immitis* microfilariae with *Armigeres subalbatus* haemolymph *in vitro*, 57
LUCAS, J. A. *See* MORGAN, M.

MADDER, M. and BERKVENS, D. L. Evaluation of an *in vitro* method to measure behavioural diapause in the tick *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus* (Acarina: Ixodidae) in the laboratory, 97
MAGNAVAL, J.-F., GALINDO, V., GLICKMAN, L. T. and CLANET, M. Human *Toxocara* infection of the central nervous system and neurological disorders: a case-control study, 537

MARGOS, G. *See* BILLKER, O.
MARTIN, R. J. *See* ROBERTSON, A. P.
MARTIN, R. M., CSAR, X. F., GASSER, R. B., FELLEISEN, R. and LIGHTOWLERS, M. W. Myophilin of *Echinococcus granulosus*: isoforms and phosphorylation by protein kinase C, 205
MAULE, A. G. *See* MONEYPENNY, C. G.
McGONIGLE, S., CURLEY, G. P. and DALTON, J. P. Cloning of peroxiredoxin, a novel antioxidant enzyme, from the helminth parasite *Fasciola hepatica*, 101
McMANUS, D. P. *See* GOBERT, G. N.
McNEICE, C. *See* DARANI, H. Y.
MEEUS, P. F. M. *See* DE BONT, J.
MIRKIN, G. A. *See* TEKIEL, V. S.
MODI, G. B. *See* PIMENTA, P. F. P.
MONEYPENNY, C. G., MAULE, A. G., SHAW, C., DAY, T. A., PAX, R. A. and HALTON, D. W. Physiological effects of platyhelminth FMRFamide-related peptides (FaRPs) on the motility of the monogenean *Diclidophora merlangi*, 281
MORAND, S. *See* FELIU, C.
MORGAN, M., BEHNKE, J. M., LUCAS, J. A. and PEBERDY, J. F. *In vitro* assessment of the influence of nutrition, temperature and larval density on trapping of the infective larvae of *Heligmosomoides polygyrus* by *Arthrobotyrys oligospora*, *Duddingtonia flagrans* and *Monacrosporium megalosporum*, 303
MOUBRI, K. *See* GRANDE, N.
MOUBRI, K. *See* SCHETTERS, TH. P. M.
MÜLLER-GRAF, C. D. M., COLLINS, D. A., PACKER, C. and WOOLHOUSE, M. E. J. *Schistosoma mansoni* infection in a natural population of olive baboons (*Papio cynocephalus anubis*) in Gombe Stream National Park, Tanzania, 621
MULLER, E., GARGANI, D., BANULS, A. L., TIBAYRENC, M. and DOLLET, M. Classification of plant trypanosomatids (*Phytomonas* spp.): parity between random-primer DNA typing and multilocus enzyme electrophoresis, 403
MÜLLER, N. *See* HEMPHILL, A.
MUNOZ, S. *See* VENEGAS, J.

NANSEN, P. *See* CHRISTENEN, C. M.
NANSEN, P. *See* JOHANSEN, M. V.
NANSEN, P. *See* JUNGERSEN, G.
NANSEN, P. *See* ROEPSTORFF, A.
NOVAK, E. M. *See* ARAYA, J.
NUNES, A. C., ALMEIDA-CAMPOS, F. R., HORTA, M. F. and RAMALHO-PINTO, F. J. *Leishmania amazonensis* promastigotes evade complement killing by interfering with the late steps of the cascade, 601
NÚÑEZ, P. E. and DE JONG-BRINK, M. The suppressive excretory–secretory product of *Trichobilharzia ocellata*: a possible factor for determining compatibility in parsite–host interactions, 193
NUTTALL, P. A. *See* OGDEN, N. H.

OGDEN, N. H., NUTTALL, P. A. and RANDOLPH, S. E. Natural Lyme disease cycles maintained by sheep *via* co-feeding ticks, 591
OKAMOTO, M., AGATSUMA, T., KUROSAWA, T. and ITO, A. Phylogenetic relationships of three hymenolepidid species inferred from nuclear ribosomal and mitochondrial DNA sequences, 661
OKAMOTO, M. *See* BLAIR, D.
OLLEVIER, F. *See* GEETS, A.
ORTIZ, S. *See* VENEGAS, J.

PACKER, C. *See* MÜLLER-GRAF, C. D. M.
PAPPAS, P. W. *See* BLANKESPOOR, C. L.
PAX, R. A. *See* MONEYPENNY, C. G.
PEBERDY, J. F. *See* MORGAN, M.
PEREIRA, S. T. *See* PIMENTA, P. F. P.
PERRET, C. *See* BOIREAU, P.
PERRY, R. N. *See* RIGA, E.
PIERROT, C. *See* COCUDE, C.
PIMENTA, P. F. P., MODI, G. B., PEREIRA, S. T., SHAHABUDDIN, M. and SACKS, D. L. A novel role for the peritrophic matrix in protecting *Leishmania* from the hydrolytic activities of the sand fly midgut, 359
PRATLONG, F. *See* CHOUICHA, N.
PRÉCIGOUT, E. *See* GRANDE, N.
PRÉCIGOUT, E. *See* SCHETTERS, TH. P. M.
PRICE, H. P. *See* DARANI, H. Y.

QUESNIAUX, V. *See* RUDIN, W.
QUINNELL, R. J., COURTENAY, O., GARCEZ, L. and DYE, C. The epidemiology of canine leishmaniasis: transmission rates estimated from a cohort study in Amazonian Brazil, 143

RAMALHO-PINTO, F. J. *See* NUNES, A. C.
RAMIREZ, J. L. *See* ARAYA, J.
RANDOLPH, S. E. and ROGERS, D. J. A generic population model for the African tick *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus*, 265
RANDOLPH, S. E. *See* OGDEN, N. H.
READ, A. F. *See* TAYLOR, L. H.
REECE, K. S. *See* SIDDALL, M. E.
RENAUD, F. *See* FELIU, C.
REQUENA, J. M. *See* ARAYA, J.
RICHNER, H. *See* TRIPET, F.
RIGA, E., HOLDSWORTH, D. R., PERRY, R. N., BARRETT, J. and JOHNSTON, M. R. L. Electrophysiological analysis of the response of males of the potato cyst nematode, *Globodera rostochiensis*, to fractions of their homospecific sex pheromone, 311
RILEY, J. *See* BUCKLE, A. C.
ROBERTSON, A. P., MARTIN, R. J. and KUSEL, J. R. A vesicle preparation for resolving single-channel currents in tegument of male *Schistosoma mansoni*, 183
ROBERTSON, L. *See* DUNCAN, L. H.
ROBERTSON, W. M. *See* DUNCAN, L. H
ROBINSON, M. and GUSTAD, T. R. *Heligmosomoides polygyrus* superantigen: differential response with mouse and human lymphocytes, 531
RODRIGUEZ, A. *See* RODRIGUEZ, N.
RODRIGUEZ, N., DE LIMA, H., RODRIGUEZ, A., BREWSTER, S. and BARKER, D. C. Genomic DNA repeat from *Leishmania* (*Viannia*) *braziliensis* (Venezuelan strain) containing simple repeats and microsatellites, 349
ROEPSTORFF, A., ERIKSEN, L., STOTVED, H.-C. and NANSEN, P. Experimental *Ascaris suum* infection in the pig: worm population kinetics following single inoculations with three doses of infective eggs, 443
ROGERS, D. J. *See* RANDOLPH, S. E.
ROMANI, R. *See* TALESA, V.
ROSI, G. *See* TALESA, V.
RUDDELL, R. *See* TRIM, N.
RUDIN, W., QUESNIAUX, V., FAVRE, N. and BORDMANN, G. Malaria toxins from *P. chabaudi chabaudi* AS and *P. berghei* ANKA cause dyserythropoiesis in C57 BL/6 mice, 467
RUDIN, W. *See* BORDMANN, G.
RUTTI, B. *See* GANAPAMO, F.

SACKS, D. L. *See* PIMENTA, P. F. P.
SAYERS, J. R. *See* DARANI, H. Y.
SCHETTERS, TH. P. M., MOUBRI, K., PRÉCIGOUT, E., KLEUSKENS, J., SCHOLTES, N. C. and GORENFLOT, A. Different *Babesia canis* isolates, different diseases, 485
SCHOLTES, N. C. *See* SCHETTERS, TH. P. M.
SCHÜßLER, P., GREVELDING, C. G. and KUNZ, W. Identification of Ras, MAP kinases, and a GAP protein in *Schistosoma mansoni* by immunoblotting and their putative involvement in male–female interaction, 629
SHAHABUDDIN, M. *See* PIMENTA, P. F. P.
SHARON, E. *See* SPIEGEL, Y.
SHAW, C. *See* MONEYPENNY, C. G.

SHAW, M. K. *See* BILLKER, O.
SHEN, S. K. *See* DUBEY, J. P.
SIDDALL, M. E., REECE, K. S., GRAVES, J. E. and BURRESON, E. M. 'Total evidence' refutes the inclusion of *Perkinsus* species in the phylum Apicomplexa, 165
SIMS, P. F. G. *See* WANG, P.
SINDEN, R. E. *See* BILLKER, O.
SMITH, J. E. *See* TERRY, R. S.
SOLARI, A. *See* VENEGAS, J.
SOMMER, G. *See* GREVELDING, C. G.
SONDA, S. *See* HEMPHILL, A.
SOULÉ, C. *See* BOIREAU, P.
SPIEGEL, Y., KAHANE, I., COHEN, L. and SHARON, E. *Meloidogyne javanica* surface proteins: characterization and lability, 513
STENZEL, D. J. *See* GOBERT, G. N.
STEPHENSON, L. *See* JOHANSEN, M. V.
STEVENS, J. R. *See* KOMBA, E. K.
STOTVED, H.-C. *See* ROEPSTORFF, A.

TALESA, V., ROMANI, R., GRAUSO, M., ROSI, G. and GIOVANNINI, E. Expression of a single dimeric membrane-bound acetylcholinesterase in *Parascaris equorum*, 653
TAYLOR, K. and HOOLE, D. Interactions between rat C-reactive protein and adult *Hymenolepis diminuta*, 297
TAYLOR, K., KUSEL, J. R. and HOOLE, D. Membrane fluidity on the surface of *Hymenolepis diminuta* (Cestoda): immunological implications, 667
TAYLOR, L. H., WALLIKER, D. and READ, A. F. Mixed-genotype infections of the rodent malaria *Plasmodium chabaudi* are more infectious to mosquitoes than single-genotype infections, 121
TEKIEL, V. S., MIRKIN, G. A. and GONZALEZ CAPPA, S. M. Chagas' disease: reactivity against homologous tissues induced by different strains of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 495
TERRY, R. S., DUNN, A. M. and SMITH, J. E. Cellular distribution of a feminizing microsporidian parasite: a strategy for transovarial transmission, 157
THULLIEZ, P. *See* DUBEY, J. P.
TIBAYRENC, M. *See* MULLER, E.
TIELENS, A. G. M. *See* VAN HELLEMOND, J. J.
TRIM, N., HOLDEN-DYE, L., RUDDELL, R. and WALKER, R. J. The effects of the peptides AF3 (AVPGVLRFamide) and AF4 (GDVPGVLRFamide) on the somatic muscle of the parasitic nematodes *Ascaris suum* and *Ascaridia galli*, 213
TRIPET, F. and RICHNER, H. The coevolutionary potential of a 'generalist' parasite, the hen flea *Ceratophyllus gallinae*, 419
VAN HELLMOND, J. J., VAN REMOORTERE, A. and TIELENS, A. G. M. *Schistosoma mansoni* sporocysts contain rhodoquinone and produce succinate by fumarate reduction, 177
VAN REMOORTERE, A. *See* VAN HELLEMOND, J. J.
VAYSSIER, M. *See* BOIREAU, P.
VELEZ, I. D. *See* CHOUICHA, N.
VENEGAS, J., ORTIZ, S., MUNOZ, S. and SOLARI, A. Molecular karyotype and schizodeme analyses of *Trypanosoma cruzi* stocks from Chilean triatomines, 41
VERCRUYSSE, J. *See* DE BONT, J.
VIAL, H. *See* GRANDE, N.

WALKER, R. J. *See* BROWNLEE, D. J. A.
WALKER, R. J. *See* TRIM, N.
WALLIKER, D. *See* TAYLOR, L. H.
WANG, P., SIMS, P. F. G. and HYDE, J. E. A modified *in vitro* sulfadoxine susceptibility assay for *Plasmodium falciparum* suitable for investigating Fansidar resistance, 223
WATANOBE, T. *See* BLAIR, D.
WEDEKIND, C. The infectivity, growth, and virulence of the cestode *Schistocephalus solidus* in its first intermediate host, the copepod *Macrocyclops albidus*, 317
WOOLHOUSE, M. E. J. *See* MÜLLER-GRAF, C. D. M.

ZAHA, A. *See* HAAG, K. L.
ZOUAIN, C. S. *See* HIRSCH, C.

Index of Subjects

Acetylcholinesterase, expression of a single dimeric membrane-bound form of in *Parascaris equorum*, 653
AF3 and AF4, effects of on *Ascaris* and *Ascaridia*, 213
African tick, a generic population model for, 265
Albumax I, use of to replace human serum for *in vitro* culture of *Babesia divergens*, 81
Antigenic analysis, of the *Trichinella* genus, 641
Antioxidant enzyme, cloning of from *Fasciola hepatica*, 101
Armigeres subalbatus haemolymph, inhibition of *Dirofilaria immitis* microfilariae in, *in vitro*, 57
Ascaridia galli, effects of AF3 and AF4 peptides on the somatic muscle of, 213
Ascaris populations from humans and pigs, host specificity, evolutionary relationships and macrogeographic differentiation among, 325
Ascaris suum, actions of ivermectin on the pharyngeal muscle of, 553
effects of AF3 and AF4 peptides on the somatic muscle of, 213
experimental infection of pigs with, 443
sex-manipulated infections of in pigs, 439
Attachment, of *Trypanosoma congolense* epimastigotes, involvement of the cytoskeleton in, 47
Autoantibodies, in Chagas' disease, 495

Babesia canis, different isolates of, different diseases, 485
infections of in dogs, 485
Babesia divergens, continuous *in vitro* culture of in a serum-free medium, 81
Bdelloura candida, cloning of a putative voltage-gated Na^+ channel from, 289
Behavioural diapause, *in vitro* measurement of in *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus*, 97
Borrelia burgdorferi s.l., natural cycles of maintained *via* sheep, 591

Canine leishmaniasis, the epidemiology of, 143
Case-control study, of *Toxocara* infection in humans, 537
Cellular distribution, of a feminizing microsporidian, 157
Ceratophyllus gallinae, host specificity of, 419
Chagas' disease, autoantibodies in, 495
Chemical defence, impairment of in *Tenebrio molitor* by metacestodes of *Hymenolepis diminuta*, 105
Cloning, of a putative voltage-gated Na^+ channel from *Bdelloura candida*, 289
Coagulation system, in babesiosis, 485
Coevolutionary potential, of the hen flea, *Ceratophyllus gallinae*, 419
Co-feeding transmission, of Lyme disease, 591
Complement killing, evasion of by *Leishmania amazonensis*, 601
Congenital toxoplasmosis, in *Rattus norvegicus*, 9
C-reactive protein from rat, interactions of with adult *Hymenolepis diminuta*, 297
Cytoskeletal architecture, involvement of in attachment of *Trypanosoma congolense* epimastigotes, 47

Development, of *Porocephalus crotali* from infective instar to adult stage, 503
Diagnostic tool, for *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 563
Diapause, measurement of in *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus* using an *in vitro* method, 97
Diclidophora merlangi, physiological effects of platyhelminth FMRFamide-related peptides on the motility of, 281
Dirofilaria immitis, inhibition of the melanization of microfilariae of, *in vitro*, 57
DNA repeat, in a Venezuelan *Leishmania* (*Vianna*) *braziliensis*, 349
DNA sequences, use of to analyse molecular phylogenetic relationships in hymenolepidid cestodes, 661
cDNA clone, encoding Nc-p43, characterization of from *Neospora caninum* tachyzoites, 581
rDNA and intron variation, in *Ascaris* populations from humans and pigs, 325
Drug-resistant malaria, a model for the origins and spread of, 133
Dyserythropoiesis, in C57 BL/6 mice, is caused by malaria toxins, 467

Echinococcus granulosus, myophilin isoforms of, 205
Echinococcus multilocularis, reduced genetic variability within the genome of, 521
Ectoparasites, in different populations of the whitespotted rabbitfish, *Siganus sutor*, 69
Electrophysiological analysis, of the response of male *Globodera rostochiensis* to homospecific sex pheromone, 311
Epidemiology, of canine leishmaniasis, 143
Epimastigotes, attachment of via the cytoskeleton in *Trypanosoma congolense*, 47
Excretory–secretory product, of *Trichobilharzia ocellata*, host-specific suppressive activity of, 193

Fansidar, an *in vitro* sulfadoxine susceptibility assay for investigating resistance to in *Plasmodium falciparum*, 223
Fasciola hepatica, cloning of peroxiredoxin, a novel antioxidant enzyme from, 101
Fatty acid-binding protein, Sj-FABPc, immunolocalization of in adult *Schistosoma japonicum*, 33
Female-specific gene expression, in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 635
Feminizing microsporidian, transovarial transmission strategy in, 157
FMRFamide-related peptides, of platyhelminths, physiological effects of on *Diclidophora merlangi* motility, 281
Folic acid, use of as a supplement for *Leishmania donovani*, 231

Gametocyte Activating Factor(s), effect of on gametogenesis in *Plasmodium berghei*, 1
Gametogenesis, factors affecting in *Plasmodium berghei in vitro*, 1
Gammarus duebeni, cellular distribution of a feminizing microsporidian in, 157
effect of salinity on a microsporidian which infects, 381
GAP protein, identification of in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 629
Genetic diversity, among *Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense* from Tanzania, 571
Genetic polymorphism, analysis of in 30 isolates of plant trypanosomatids, 403
Genetic structure, in *Paragonimus westermani*, 411
Genetic variability, of the *Echinococcus multilocularis* genome, 521
Gill parasites, of the whitespotted rabbitfish, *Siganus sutor*, 69
Globodera pallida, isolation and characterization of secretions from, 429
Globodera rostochiensis, electrophysiological analysis of the response of to homospecific sex pheromone, 311
Glutathione S-transferase, from *Schistosoma bovis* protects cattle against *S. mattheei*, 249
Granulomatous hypersensitivity, to *Schistosoma mansoni* eggs, downregulation of by PIII, 21

Haematopoiesis, effect of malaria toxins on in mice, 475
Heligmosomoides polygyrus, factors influencing the trapping of infective larvae of, 303
Heligmosomoides polygyrus superantigen, differential response of lymphocytes to in mouse and man, 531

Helminth parasites, comparative analysis of species richness in Iberian parasites, 453
Host specificity, of the hen flea, *Ceratophyllus gallinae*, 419
Hymenolepidid cestodes, molecular phylogenetic relationships of, 661
Hymenolepis diminuta, impairment of the chemical defence of *Tenebrio molitor* by the metacestodes of, 105
interaction of rat C-reactive protein with adult forms of, 297
membrane fluidity on the surface of, 667

Iberian rodents, a comparative analysis of parasite species richness of, 453
IgM natural antibodies, multireactive with parasite antigens, 387
Immunodominant antigen, from *Leishmania infantum*, molecular characterization of, 611
Immunogen, identification of from *Ixodes ricinus* salivary gland, 91
Immunogenicity, of a larval serine protease from *Schistosoma mansoni*, 237
Immunolocalization, of the fatty acid-binding protein Sj-FABPc in adult *Schistosoma japonicum*, 33
Immunomodulation, by the excretory–secretory product of *Trichobilharzia ocellata*, 193
Internal transcribed spacer (ITS) regions, of trichomonadid protozoa, 111
Intron and rDNA variation, in *Ascaris* populations from humans and pigs, 325
Introns, demonstration of the use of for studying parasite epidemiology, 325
In vitro culture, of *Babesia divergens* in a serum-free medium, 81
of *Porocephalus crotali*, 503
Ion channels, in schistosome tegumental vesicles, 183
Isoenzymatic study, of 137 isolates of *Leishmania* (*Vianna*) *braziliensis*, 343
Ivermectin, actions of on the pharyngeal muscle of *Ascaris suum*, 553
Ixodes ricinus, identification of an immunogen in the salivary gland of, 91

Kallikrein-like protease, from *Schistosoma mansoni*, partial sequence of, 395

Leishmania amazonensis, the promastigotes of evade complement killing, 601
Leishmania donovani, use of folic acid supplementation in the cultivation and cloning of, 231
Leishmania infantum, molecular characterization of antigen 24 from, 611
the epidemiology of, 143
Leishmania major, protection of by peritrophic matrix, 359
Leishmania (*Vianna*) *braziliensis*, genomic DNA repeat from, 349
phylogenetic taxonomy of, 343
Lung fluke, geographical genetic structure in, 411
Lyme disease, natural cycles of maintained *via* sheep, 591

Macrocyclops albidus, infectivity, growth and virulence of *Schistocephalus solidus* in, 317
Malaria, a model for the origins and spread of a drug-resistant form of, 133
Malaria toxins, cause dyserythropoiesis in C57 BL/6 mice, 467
effects of on murine haematopoiesis, 475
Malnourished pigs, effect of *Schistosoma japonicum* and *Trichuris suis* infections on, 257
MAP kinases, identification of in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 629
Melanization, of microfilariae, inhibition of *in vitro*, 57
Meloidogyne javanica, characterization of surface proteins of, 513
Membrane fluidity, on the surface of *Hymenolepis diminuta*, 667
Microfilaria, of *Dirofilaria immitis*, inhibition of the melanization of, 57
Microhabitat use, of infracommunities of gill parasites on the whitespotted rabbitfish, *Siganus sutor*, 69
Microsatellites, from the nuclear genome of New World *Leishmania*, 349
Mixed-genotype infections, of *Plasmodium chabaudi*, transmission of, 121
Model, for the origins and spread of drug-resistant malaria, 133
Molecular karyotype, of *Trypanosoma cruzi* stocks from Chilean triatomines, 41
Molecular phylogeny, of three hymenolepidid cestodes, 661
Myophilin, of *Echinococcus granulosus*, 205

Nematode trapping, factors influencing, 303
Neospora caninum, a cDNA clone encoding a surface protein from the tachyzoites of, 581
Neospora caninum tachyzoites, identification of a 36 kDa surface protein on, 371
Neurological disorders, a case-control study of in human *Toxocara* infection, 537
Nutrition, effect of on the trapping of infective larvae of *Heligmosomoides polygyrus*, 303

Oesophagostomum dentatum, experimental infections of in pigs, 545
Olive baboons, *Schistosoma mansoni* infection in, in Tanzania, 621

Papio cynocephalus anubis, *Schistosoma mansoni* infection in, 621
Paragonimus westermani, geographical genetic structure in, 411
Parascaris equorum, membrane-bound acetylcholinesterase expression by, 653
Parasite species richness, a comparative analysis of in Iberian rodents, 453
Peptide effects, on *Diclidophora merlangi* motility, 281
Peptides AF3 and AF4, effects of on the somatic muscle of *Ascaris suum* and *Ascaridia galli*, 213
Peritrophic matrix, protection of *Leishmania* from the hydrolytic activities of sand fly midgut by, 359
Perkinsus species, placement of with the Dinoflagellida following 'total evidence', 165
Peroxiredoxin, a novel antioxidant enzyme from *Fasciola hepatica*, cloning of, 101
Pharyngeal muscle of *Ascaris suum*, actions of ivermectin on, 553
Pheromone, electrophysiological analysis of the response of male *Globodera rostochiensis* to, 311
Phylogeny, of the genus *Perkinsus*, 165
Phytomonas spp., classification of, 403
Pigs, experimental infection of with *Ascaris suum*, 443
Plant trypanosomatids, classification of 403
Plasmodium berghei, factors affecting gametogenesis of, *in vitro*, 1
Plasmodium chabaudi, mixed-genotype infections of in mosquitoes, 121
Plasmodium falciparum, resistance to Fansidar in, 223
Population kinetics, of *Ascaris suum* experimental infections in pigs, 443
Population model, for the African tick, *Rhipicephalus appendiculatus*, 265
Porocephalus crotali, *in vitro* development of, 503
Promastigotes, of *Leishmania amazonensis*, evade complement killing, 601
Protection, of *Leishmania* from the hydrolytic activities of sand fly midgut by the peritrophic matrix, 359
Protective immunity, induction of by an anionic fraction of *Schistosoma mansoni* adult worms, 21
Protein kinase C, phosphorylation of the myophilin isoforms of *Echinococcus granulosus* by, 205

Proteolytic damage, protection against by peritrophic matrix in *Leishmania*, 359

Ras, identification of in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 629
Repetitive DNA, characterization of from *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 563
Reproduction in pigs, implications of sex-manipulated *Ascaris suum* infections for, 439
Restriction site polymorphisms, in the introns of *Ascaris* nuclear genes and rDNA spacers, 325
Rhipicephalus appendiculatus, a generic population model for, 265
  an *in vitro* method to measure behavioural diapause in, 97
Rhodoquinone, role of in *Schistosoma mansoni* sporocysts, 177
rRNA genes, comparative sequence analysis of in trichomonadid protozoa, 111

Salinity, effect of on transovarial transmission of a microsporidian infecting *Gammarus duebeni*, 381
Salivary gland immunogen, identification of from *Ixodes ricinus*, 91
Schistocephalus solidus, infectivity, growth and virulence of in *Macrocyclops albidus*, 317
Schistosoma bovis-derived glutathione S-transferase, use of in protection of cattle against *S. mattheei*, 249
Schistosoma japonicum, effect of infection by on malnourished pigs, 257
  immunolocalization of the fatty acid-binding protein Sj-FABPc in, 33
  isolation of eggs and miracidia from, 29
Schistosoma mansoni, extraction of protective antigens from, 21
  female-specific gene expression in, 635
  identification of Ras, MAP kinases and a GAP protein in, 629
  immunogenic properties of a 27 kDa serine protease from, 237
  in olive baboons in Tanzania, 621
  isolation of eggs and miracidia from, 29
  partial sequence of a novel serine protease from, 395
  production of succinate by, 177
  resolution of single-channel currents in the tegument of, 183
Schistosome eggs and miracidia, isolation of, 29
Schizodeme analyses, of *Trypanosoma cruzi* stocks from Chilean triatomines, 41
Secretions, from *Globodera pallida*, isolation and characterization of, 429
Sequence analysis, of 5·8S rRNA genes from trichomonadid protozoa, 111
Serine protease, from schistosome larvae, immunogenic properties of, 237
  novel from *Schistosoma mansoni*, 395
Serum-free culture, of *Babesia divergens*, 81
Sex-manipulated infections, of *Ascaris suum* in pigs, 439
Siganus sutor, ectoparasites of, off the Kenyan Coast, 69
Single-genotype infections, of *Plasmodium chabaudi* are less infectious to mosquitoes than mixed-genotype infections, 121
Succinate, production of by *Schistosoma mansoni* sporocysts, 177
Sulfadoxine susceptibility assay, for investigting Fansidar resistance in *Plasmodium falciparum*, 223
Superantigen, of *Heligmosomoides polygyrus*, 531
Surface protein, of 36 kDa on *Neospora caninum* tachyzoites, 371
Surface proteins, of *Meloidogyne javanica*, 513
Tachyzoite surface protein, characterization of a cDNA clone encoding, 581
  identification and partial characterization of in *Neospora caninum*, 371
Tanzania, genetic diversity among *Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense* from, 571
Taxonomy, of *Leishmania* (*Vianna*) *braziliensis*, 343
Tegumental vesicles, a preparation of that allows resolution of single ion-channel currents in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 183
Tenebrio molitor, impairment of the chemical defence of by metacestodes of *Hymenolepis diminuta*, 105
Tissue cyst tropism, in *Toxoplasma gondii*, 15
'Total evidence', use of in the placement of *Perkinsus* species with the Dinoflagellida, 165
Toxocara infection in humans, a case-control study, 537
Toxoplasma gondii, isolation of from seronegative rats, 9
  multireactivity of naturally occurring IgM antibodies to, 387
  tissue cyst tropism in, 15
Toxoplasmosis, in *Rattus norvegicus*, 9
Transmission, of *Plasmodium chabaudi* mixed-genotype infections, 121
Transmission rates, of canine leishmaniasis in Amazonian Brazil, 143
Transovarial transmission, of a microsporidian infecting *Gammarus duebeni*, effect of salinity on, 381
  strategy for in a feminizing microsporidian parasite, 157
Trichinella genus, characterization of eleven antigenic groups in, 641
Trichobilharzia ocellata, host-specific immunosuppression by the excretory–secretory product of, 193
Trichomonadid protozoa, sequence analysis of, 111
Trichuris suis, effect of infection by on malnourished pigs, 257
Trickle infection of pigs, with *Oesophagostomum dentatum*, 545
Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense, genetic diversity amongst, 571
Trypanosoma cruzi, autoantibodies against host tissue induced by, 495
  characterization of an interspersed repetitive DNA from, 563
  molecular karyotype and schizodeme analyses of stocks of, 41

Vaccination, against *Schistosoma mattheei* using recombinant *S. bovis*-derived glutathione S-transferase, 249
Vesicle preparation, use of to resolve single-channel currents in *Schistosoma mansoni* tegument, 183
Voltage-gated sodium channel, cloning of from *Bdelloura candida*, 289